

Graph the following. State the domain, and range. Let  $g(x)$  be the parent function. Describe the transformation(s) that  $g(x)$  underwent to be  $f(x)$ .

1)  $f(x) = \sqrt{x-1} - 1$

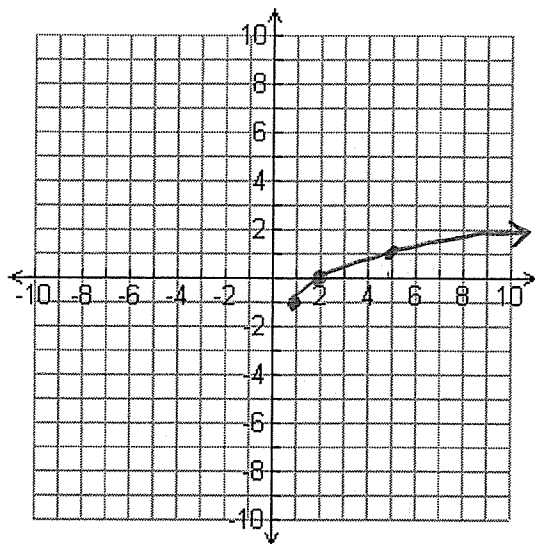
$\uparrow$  inside  
 $\nwarrow$  outside

x	y
1	-1
2	0
5	1

$D: \{x \geq 1\}$

$R: \{y \geq -1\}$

- (1) horizontal translation right 1x
- (2) vertical translation down 1x



2)  $f(x) = \sqrt{x+4} - 3$

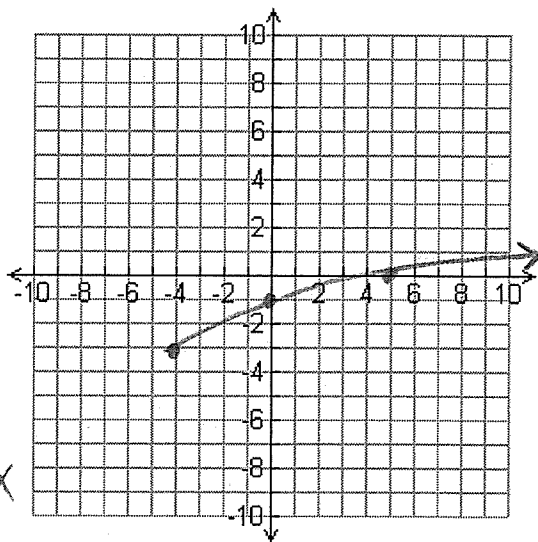
$\uparrow$  inside  
 $\nwarrow$  outside  
 $\leftarrow$

x	y
-4	-3
0	-1
5	0

$D: \{x \geq -4\}$

$R: \{y \geq -3\}$

- (1) vertical translation down 3x
- (2) horizontal translation left 4x



3)  $f(x) = 4\sqrt{x-3} + 2$

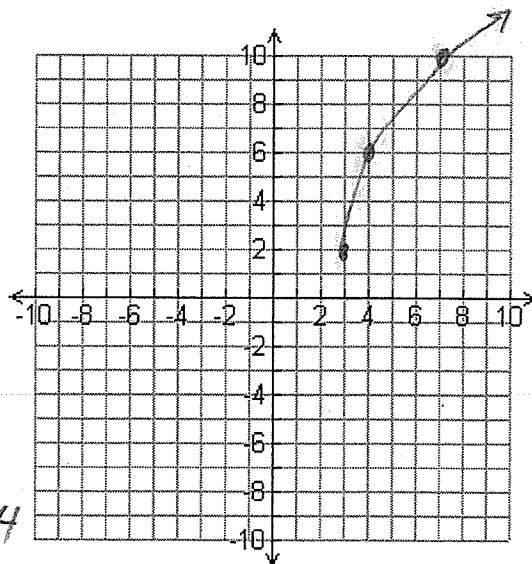
$\uparrow$  outside (vertical)  
 $\uparrow$  inside  
 $\nwarrow$  outside (vertical)

x	y
3	2
4	6
7	10

$D: \{x \geq 3\}$

$R: \{y \geq 2\}$

- (1) Horiz. translation 3 x right
- (2) Vertical stretch by factor of 4
- (3) Vertical translate 2x up.



Graphing: Graph each of the following irrational functions along with its parent graph.

1.  $y = 2\sqrt{x+1} + 4$

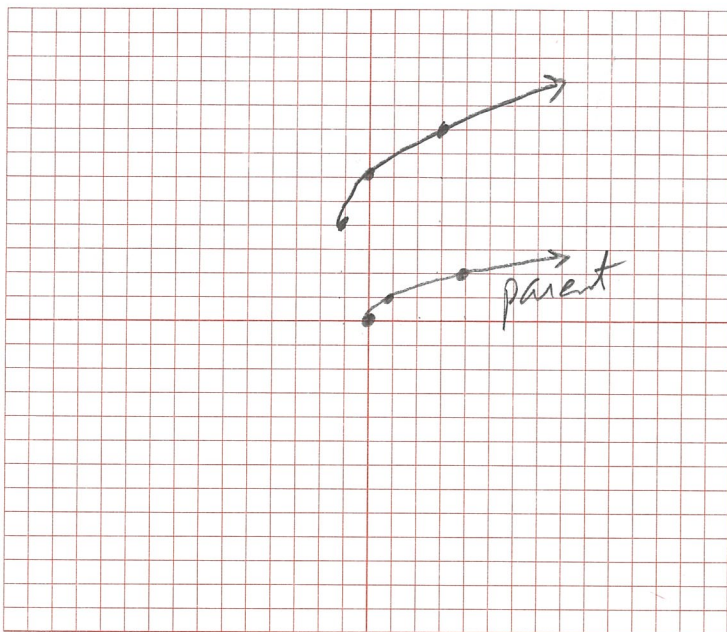
2.  $y = -2\sqrt[3]{x-1} - 3$

3.  $y = 3\sqrt{x-2} - 1$

4.  $y = \sqrt[3]{x+3} + 2$

5.  $y = 4\sqrt[3]{x+2} - 3$

6.  $y = -2\sqrt{x+3} - 2$

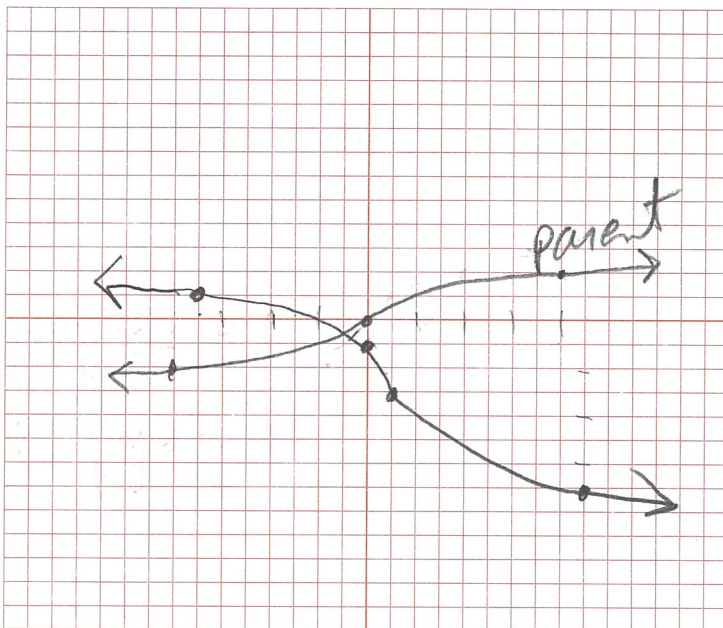


$$\textcircled{1} \quad y = 2\sqrt{x+1} + 4$$

x	y
-1	4
0	6
3	8

- (1) horizontal left 1x
- (2) vertical stretch by factor of 2
- (3) vertical translation up 4x

$$D: \{x \geq -1\} \quad R: \{y \geq 4\}$$



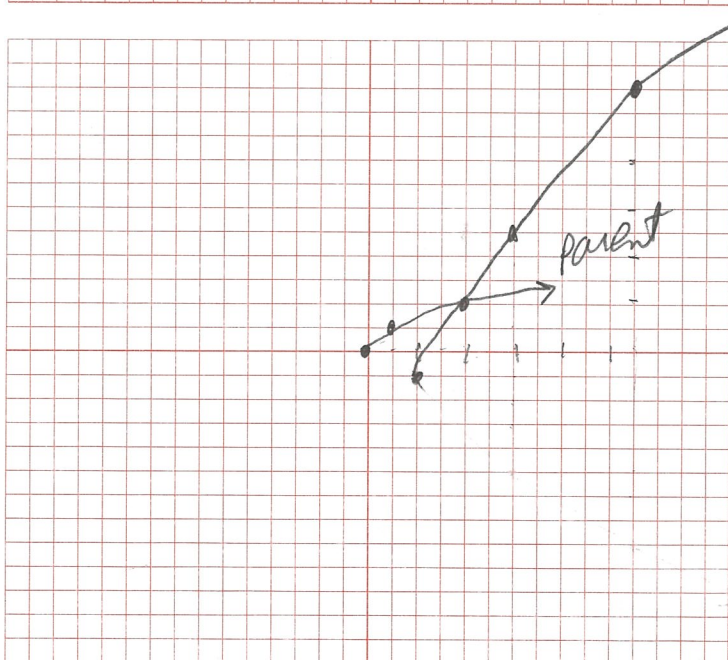
$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = -2\sqrt[3]{x-1} - 3$$

x	y
-7	-1
0	-1
1	-3
9	-7

- (1) Horizontal shift Rt 1x
- (2) Vertical stretch by factor of 2
- (3) Reflected across x-axis
- (4) Vertical shift down 3x

$$D: \{\mathbb{R}\}$$

$$R: \{\mathbb{R}\}$$



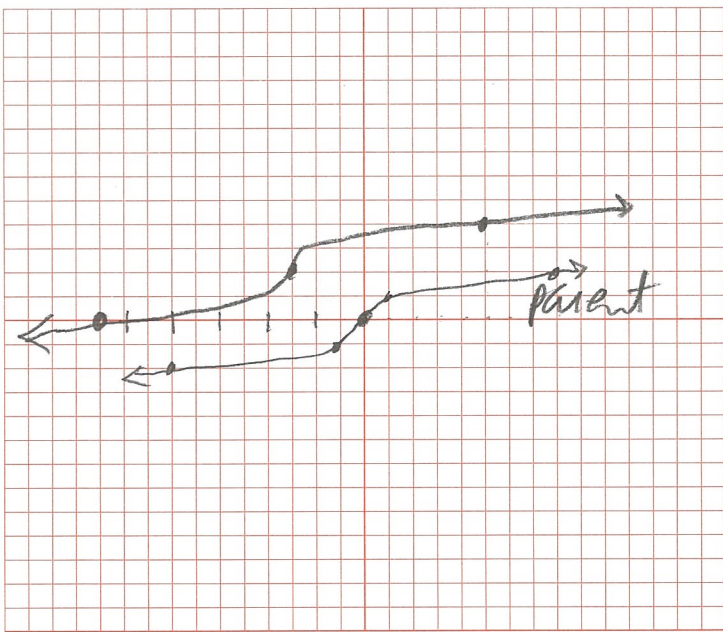
$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = 3\sqrt{x-2} - 1$$

x	y
2	-1
6	5
11	8

- (1) Horizontal translate right 2x
- (2) Vertical stretch by factor of 3
- (3) Vertical translation down 1x

$$D: \{x \geq 2\}$$

$$R: \{y \geq -1\}$$



$$\textcircled{4} y = \sqrt[3]{x+3} + 2$$

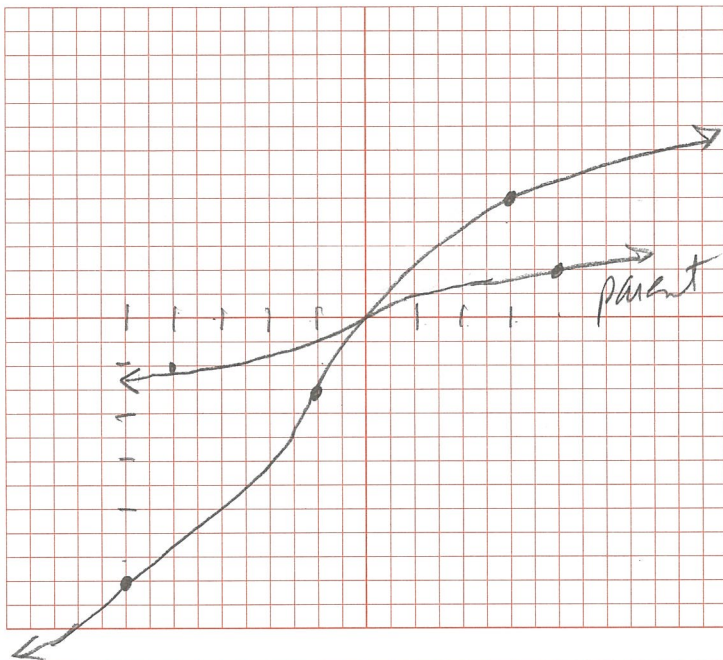
x	y
-11	0
-3	2
5	4

(1) Horizontal translation  
left 3x

(2) Vertical translation  
up 2x

$$D = \{\mathbb{R}\}$$

$$R = \{\mathbb{R}\}$$



$$\textcircled{5} y = 4\sqrt[3]{x+2} - 3$$

x	y
-10	-11
-2	-3
6	5

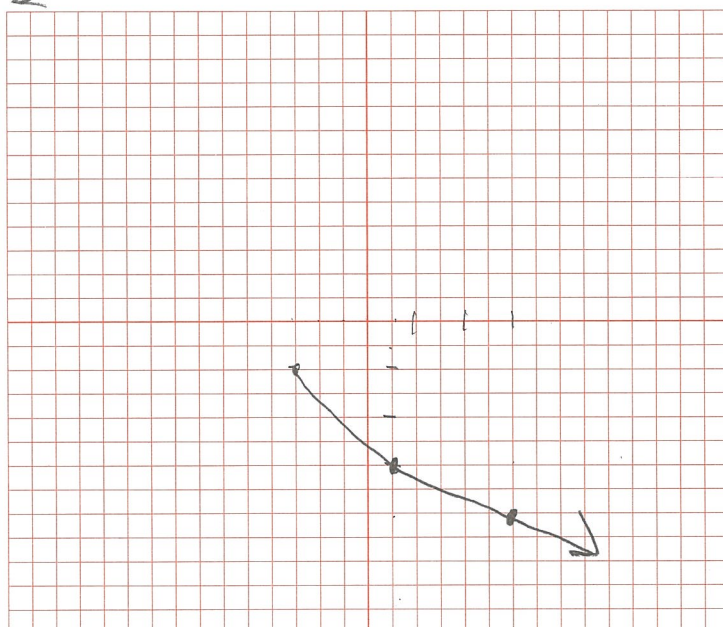
(1) Horizontal translation  
left 2x

(2) Vertical stretch  
factor of 4

(3) Vertical shift  
down 3x

$$D = \{\mathbb{R}\}$$

$$R = \{\mathbb{R}\}$$



$$y = -2\sqrt{x+3} - 2$$

x	y
-3	-2
1	-6
6	-8

(1) Horiz. shift left 3x

(2) Vertical stretch  
factor of 2

(3) Reflect across  
x-axis

$$D = \{x \geq -3\}$$

$$R = \{y \leq -2\}$$

(4) Vertical shift  
down 2x